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1.-Old dunes north of Payfield, now
partly cultivated.



2.-Old dune north of Bayfield, Ia.,
nearer view.



4.-Old dune north of Payfield, with *Rhus canadensis*. *C. velutina* in background.



5. - Mollugo on dune north of Payfield, Ia.
First plant to form anchorage.



7.-Ehus trilobata on sand north-west of
Payfield, Is.



0-3-22